PSHE Learning Journey

PSHE at The Stoke Poges School



Subject Aims

PSHE stands for Personal, Social, Health and Economic Education. It is an important and necessary part of all pupils' education. It is now a statutory subject. The content taught is outlined in the national curriculum and includes specific guidance on safeguarding, drugs education, financial education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and health education.

At The Stoke Poges School, we are committed to providing a broad and balanced life-skills curriculum through RSHE education. Our curriculum is designed to be nurturing and inclusive for all pupils. It gives them the knowledge and skills they need to be **healthy, independent and responsible members of society now and into their futures**. Through quality delivery, it aims to develop:

- Confident individuals who know and understand how to live safe, happy, healthy and fulfilling lives
- Young people who can maintain positive, respectful and healthy relationships, within which they can thrive personally and socially
- Responsible citizens who understand they have rights and responsibilities that help them to make a positive contribution to society
- Successful learners who enjoy discovering new knowledge, making progress and achieving success

Curriculum Approach

We use the Jigsaw mindful and child-centred approach to PSHE. It is an original and comprehensive scheme of learning which integrates personal, social, health and economic education with an emphasis on emotional literacy, mental health and SMSC, especially spiritual development. Jigsaw aims to help children know and value who they are and how they relate to other people in this ever-changing world.

Our PSHE curriculum covers the development and learning of children in health, relationships and mental wellbeing and actively promotes children's spiritual, moral, social and cultural (SMSC) development.

The knowledge and skills across the three main strands of RSHE education build sequentially through the following topics in Years R – 6, with pupils often revisiting an idea or concept again in a later unit:

- Being in my world
- · Celebrating differences
- Dreams and goals
- Healthy Me
- Relationships
- Changing Me

The PSHE curriculum at The Stoke Poges School, including RSE, is regularly reviewed to reflect the needs of the pupil population. In addition to regular PSHE lessons, we include specific teaching on well-being and mindfulness as well as enabling pupils to be reflective and able to self-regulate through an approach called Zones of Regulation. PSHE teaching often works with pupils' real-life experiences, addressing a range of personal, social, emotional and health issues. A safe, supportive and respectful learning environment is created by establishing clear ground rules, developed and agreed upon with all pupils. Lessons are also characterised by active and interactive engagement. In every unit, various teaching and learning styles are used including videos, information sheets, visual aids, games, storybooks, pictures and drawings, role play and visits by external professionals and theatre groups, for example. The non-statutory content relating to sex education is offered in the Changing Me term. Arrangements for parents to withdraw pupils from sex education lessons are set out in the RSHE (inc. RSE) policy on our website.

As an inclusive school, we value difference and diversity within our school community and the wider world. As such, RSHE education is delivered within the context of our school values.

Our Values

September	Kindness
October	Equality
November	Respect
December	Honesty
January	Responsibility
February	Positivity
March	Friendship
April	Resilience
May	Patience
June	Individuality
July	Courtesy

We believe that pupils should receive comprehensive, balanced and accurate information that relates to their needs. In exploring their feelings and attitudes, and those of peers and wider society, our pupils can develop values on which to base decisions about relationships, health and living in the wider world.

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PSHE Overview

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
	Being Me in My World	Celebrating Differences	Dreams & Goals	Healthy Me	Relationships	Changing Me
			DREAMS GÖRLS P\$ \$ 50 Y	1.2.3 A HEALTHY ME		
Reception	I am learning what being responsible means	I know which words to use to stand up for myself when someone says or does something unkind	I can say how I feel when I achieve a goal and know what it means to feel proud	I know what a stranger is and how to stay safe if a stranger approach me	I know how to be a good friend	I understand that we all grow from babies to adults
	Being me in myworld Know where I belongBeing happy and sad Playing with others Class Rules	difference Being proud	Dreams and Goals Challenges can be difficult Ambition & resilience Achieving goals	Healthy Me Name body partsWhat is healthy? Healthy food? Why I need to sleep Stranger Awareness		Changing Me Since I was a baby Growing Up Happy memories
Year 1	l understand my rights and responsibilities within our Learning Charter		I can tell you how I felt whenI succeeded in a new challenge and how I celebrated it	I can tell you why I think my body is amazing and can identify some ways to keep it safe and healthy	I can tell you why I appreciate someone special to me	I can identify the parts of the body that make boys different from girls and use the correct names for these.
	Being me in myworld Feeling special and safeMy class Feeling proud Consequences Learning charter	difference The same as	Dreams and Goals Treasure chest of success Steps to goals Achieving together Overcoming obstacles	Healthy Me Being healthy Healthy choices Clean and healthyMedicine safety Road safety	Relationships Families Making friends Greetings People who help us Being my own bestfriend	Changing MeLife cycles Changing me My changing body Learning and growing

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
	Being Me in My World	Celebrating Differences	Dreams & Goals	Healthy Me	Relationships	Changing Me
Year 2	I understand how followingthe Learning Charter will help me and others learn	I can identify some ways in which my friend is differentfrom me	I can explain some of the ways I worked cooperativelyin my group to create the	I can make some healthy snacks and explain why they are good for my body	I can identify some of the things that cause conflict between me and my friends	I can recognise the physical differences between boys and girls, use the correct names forparts of the body and know some parts of my body are private
	Being Me in my World Hopes and fears Rights & Responsibilities Rewards and consequences Learning charter	Celebrating Difference Boys and GirlsBullying up Standing up for myselfand others New friends	Dreams and Goals Goals to success Learning strengths Learning with othersGroup challenge	Healthy Me Being healthy Being relaxed Medicine safety Healthy eating	Relationships Families Keeping safe Friends and conflict Secrets Trust	Changing Me Life cycles in nature Growing up Changing me Assertiveness Looking ahead
Year 3				CHAMPION	***	
	I understand why creating a Learning Charter is important to help myself andothers in the classroom	I can tell you about the differences between me andmy friends and celebrate these differences	I can identify the steps I need to take to reach mygoals and dreams	I understand the difference between what is healthy and unhealthy, and I can change my behaviours	I can notice and resolve conflict. From this, I can build strong relationships	I can identify how bodies changeon the inside and outside during the growing-up process and cantell you why these changes are necessary so that their bodies can make babies
	Being me in my World Getting to know eachother Our nightmare schoolOur dream school Rewards and consequences Learning charter	Celebrating Difference Families Family conflict Witness and feelings Words that harm Compliments	Dreams and GoalsMy dreams and ambitions A new challenge Our new challenge Overcoming obstacles	Healthy Me Being fit and healthy What do I know about drugs Being safe Being safe at homeMy amazing body	Relationships Family roles and responsibilities Friendship Keeping myself safeGlobal citizenship	Changing Me How babies growBabies Body changes Family stereotypesLooking ahead

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
	Being Me in My World	Celebrating Differences	Dreams & Goals	Healthy Me	Relationships	Changing Me
			GOAL SETTING			
Year 4	I understand how democracy and having a voice benefits the school community	I can tell you a time when my first impression of someone changed as I got toknow them	I know how to make a new plan and set new goals even if I have been disappointed	I can recognise when people are putting me under pressure and can explain ways to resist this when I want to	l can explain different pointsof view on an animal rights issue	I can understand what organs are needed to makea baby
	Being me in my World Class team School citizen Democracy Rewards and consequence s Our learning charter	Celebrating difference Judging by appearances Understanding influences Bullying Problem-solving Special me	Dreams and Goals Hopes and dreams Broken dreams Overcoming disappointment Creating new dreams Achieving goals	Healthy Me My friends and me Group dynamics Smoking Alcohol Healthy friendships	Relationships Relationship web Love and loss Memories Are animals special? Special pets	Changing Me Unique me Having a baby Puberty Circle of change Accepting change
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Year 5	I understand how democracy and having a voice benefits the school community and know how to participate in this	I can explain the differences between direct and indirect types of bullying	I can describe the dreams and goals of a young personin a culture different from mine	I can describe the different roles food can play in people's lives and can explain how people can develop eating problems (disorders) relating to body image pressures	I can explain how to stay safe when using technologyto communicate with my friends	I can describe how boys' and girls' bodies change during puberty
	Being me in my World My year ahead Being me in Britain Responsibilities Rewards and consequences Our learning charter	Celebrating Difference Different cultures Racism Rumours and name calling Types of bullying Does money matter?	Dreams and Goals When I grow up Jobs and careers My dream job Other cultures Supporting each other Rallying support	Healthy Me Smoking Alcohol Emergency aidBody image Food	Relationships Recognising me Getting on and falling out Relationships TechnologySocial media	Changing Me Self & body image Puberty Conception Looking ahead to Year 6

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
	Being Me in My World	Celebrating Differences	Dreams & Goals	Healthy Me	Relationships	CHanging Me
Year 6			Reach for the Stars			00
	I understand how democracy and having a voice benefits the school community	I can explain ways in which difference can be a source of conflict or a cause for celebration	I can describe some ways in which I can work with other people to help make the world a better place	I can evaluate when alcohol is being used responsibly, anti- socially or being misused	I can recognise when people are trying to gain power or control	I can describe how a baby develops from conception through the nine months of pregnancy, and how it is born
	Being me in my World My Year ahead Global citizens Learning charter	Celebrating Difference Am I normal? Understanding disability Power struggles Why bully	Dreams and Goals Personal learning goals Steps to Success My dream for the worldis to make a difference	Healthy MeFood Drugs Alcohol Emergency aid Emotional & mental health	Relationships My relationship webLove and loss Power and control Being safe with technology	Changing MeMy self-image Puberty Girl/boy talk Babies: conception to birth Attraction Secondary schooltransition



Being Me in My World - Progression

	Knowledge	Social and Emotional Skills
Reception	 Know special things about themselves Know that some people are different from themselves Know how happiness and sadness can be expressed Know that hands can be used kindly and unkindly Know that being kind is good Know they have a right to learn and play, safely and happily 	 Identify feelings associated with belonging Identify feelings of happiness and sadness Skills to play cooperatively with others Be able to consider others' feelings Be responsible in the setting
Year 1	 Understand the rights and responsibilities of a member of a class Understand that their views are important Understand that their choices have consequences Understand their own rights and responsibilities with their classroom 	 Understanding that they are special Understand that they are safe in their class Identifying helpful behaviours to make the class a safe place Identify what it's like to feel proud of an achievement Recognise feelings associated with positive and negative consequences Understand that they have choices
Year 2	 Identifying hopes and fears for the year ahead Understand the rights and responsibilities of class members Know that it is important to listen to other people Understand that their own views are valuable Know about rewards and consequences and that these stem from choices Know that positive choices impact positively on self-learning and the learning of others 	 Recognise own feelings and know when and where to get help Know how to make their class a safe and fair place Show good listening skills Recognise the feeling of being worried Be able to work cooperatively
Year 3	 Understand that they are important Know what a personal goal is Understanding what a challenge is Know why rules are needed and how these relate to choices and consequences Know that actions can affect others' feelings Know that others may hold different views Know that the school has a shared set of values 	 Recognise self-worth Identify personal strengths Be able to set a personal goal Recognise feelings of happiness, sadness, worry and fear in themselves and others Make other people feel valued Develop compassion and empathy for others Be able to work collaboratively
Year 4	 Know how individual attitudes and actions make a difference to a class Know about the different roles in the school community Know their place in the school community Know what democracy is (applied to pupil voice in school) Know that their own actions affect themselves and others Know how groups work together to reach a consensus Know that having a voice and democracy benefits the school community 	 Identify the feelings associated with being included or excluded Can make others feel valued and included Be able to take on a role in a group discussion/task and contribute to the overall outcome Can make others feel cared for and welcomed Recognise the feelings of being motivated or unmotivated Understand why the school community benefits from a Learning Charter Be able to help friends make positive choices Know how to regulate my emotions

Year 5	 Know how to face new challenges positively Understand how to set personal goals Understand the rights and responsibilities associated with being a citizen in the wider community and their country Know how an individual's behaviour can affect a group and the consequences of this Understand how democracy and having a voice benefits the school community Understand how to contribute towards the democratic process 	 Be able to identify what they value most about school Identify hopes for the school year Empathy for people whose lives are different from their own Consider their own actions and the effect they have on themselves and others Be able to work as part of a group, listening and contributing effectively Understand why the school community benefits from a Learning Charter Be able to help friends make positive choices Know how to regulate my emotions
Year 6	 Know how to set goals for the year ahead Understand what fears and worries are Know about children's universal rights (United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child) Know about the lives of children in other parts of the world Know that personal choices can affect others locally and globally Understand that their own choices result in different consequences and rewards Understand how democracy and having a voice benefits the school community Understand how to contribute towards the democratic process 	 Be able to make others feel welcomed and valued Know own wants and needs Be able to compare their life with the lives of those less fortunate Demonstrate empathy and understanding towards others Can demonstrate attributes of a positive role-model Can take positive action to help others Be able to contribute towards a group task Know what effective group work is Know how to regulate my emotions



Celebrating Differences - Progression

	Knowledge	Social and Emotional Skills
Reception	 Know what being proud means and that people can be proud of different things Know that people can be good at different things Know what being unique means Know that families can be different Know that people have different homes and why they are important to them Know different ways of making friends Know different ways to stand up for myself Know the names of some emotions such as happy, sad, frightened, angry Know that they don't have to be 'the same as' to be a friend Know why having friends is important Know some qualities of a positive friendship 	 Identify feelings associated with being proud Identify things they are good at Be able to vocalise success for themselves and about others successes Identify some ways they can be different and the same as others Recognise similarities and differences between their family and other families Identify and use skills to make a friend Identify and use skills to stand up for themselves Recognise emotions when they or someone else is upset, frightened or angry
Year 1	 Know that people have differences and similarities Know what bullying means Know who to tell if they or someone else is being bullied or is feeling unhappy Know skills to make friendships Know that people are unique and that it is OK to be different 	 Recognise ways in which they are the same as their friends and ways they are different Identify what is bullying and what isn't Understand how being bullied might feel Know ways to help a person who is being bullied Identify emotions associated with making a new friend Verbalise some of the attributes that make them unique and special
Year 2	 Know there are stereotypes about boys and girls Know that it is OK not to conform to gender stereotypes Know it is good to be yourself Know that sometimes people get bullied because of difference Know the difference between right and wrong and the role that choice hasto play in this Know that friends can be different and still be friends Know where to get help if being bullied Know the difference between a one-off incident and bullying 	 Understand that boys and girls can be similar in lots of ways and that is OK Understand that boys and girls can be different in lots of ways and that is OK Explain how being bullied can make someone feel Can choose to be kind to someone who is being bullied Know how to stand up for themselves when they need to Recognise that they shouldn't judge people because they are different Understand that everyone's differences make them special and unique

Year 3	 Know why families are important Know that everybody's family is different Know that sometimes family members don't get along and some reasons for this Know that conflict is a normal part of relationships Know what it means to be a witness to bullying and that a witness can make the situation worse or better by what they do Know that some words are used in hurtful ways and that this can have consequences 	 Be able to show appreciation for their families, parents and carers Use the 'Solve it together' technique to calm and resolve conflicts with friends and family Empathise with people who are bullied Employ skills to support someone who is bullied Be able to 'problem-solve' a bullying situation accessing appropriate support if necessary Be able to recognise, accept and give compliments Recognise feelings associated with receiving a compliment
Year 4	 Know that sometimes people make assumptions about a person because of the way they look or act Know there are influences that can affect how we judge a person or situation Know that some forms of bullying are harder to identify e.g. tactical ignoring, cyber-bullying Know what to do if they think bullying is, or might be taking place Know the reasons why witnesses sometimes join in with bullying and don't tell anyone Know that first impressions can change 	 Try to accept people for who they are Identify influences that have made them think or feel positively/negatively about a situation Identify feelings that a bystander might feel in a bullying situation Identify reasons why a bystander might join in with bullying Revisit the 'Solve it together' technique to practise conflict and bullying scenarios Identify their own uniqueness Be comfortable with the way they look Identify when a first impression they had was right or wrong Be non-judgemental about others who are different
Year 5	 Know what culture means Know that differences in culture can sometimes be a source of conflict Know what racism is and why it is unacceptable Know that rumour spreading is a form of bullying on and offline Know external forms of support in regard to bullying e.g. Childline Know that bullying can be direct and indirect Know how their life is different from the lives of children in the developing world 	 Identify their own culture and different cultures within their class community Identify their own attitudes about people from different faith and cultural backgrounds Identify a range of strategies for managing their own feelings in bullying situations Identify some strategies to encourage children who use bullying behaviours to make other choices Be able to support children who are being bullied Appreciate the value of happiness regardless of material wealth Develop respect for cultures different from their own
Year 6	 Know that there are different perceptions of 'being normal' and where these might come from Know that being different could affect someone's life Know that power can play a part in a bullying or conflict situation Know that people can hold power over others individually or in a group Know why some people choose to bully others Know that people with disabilities can lead amazing lives Know that difference can be a source of celebration as well as conflict 	 Empathise with people who are different and be aware of my own feelings towards them Identify feelings associated with being excluded Be able to recognise when someone is exerting power negatively in a relationship Use a range of strategies when involved in a bullying situation or in situations where difference is a source of conflict Identify different feelings of the bully, bullied and bystanders in a bullying scenario Be able to vocalise their thoughts and feelings about prejudice and discrimination and why it happens Appreciate people for who they are Show empathy



Dreams and Goals - Progression

	Knowledge	Social and Emotional Skills
Reception	 Know what a challenge is Know that it is important to keep trying Know what a goal is Know how to set goals and work towards them Know which words are kind Know some jobs that they might like to do when they are older Know that they must work hard now in order to be able to achieve the job they want when they are older Know when they have achieved a goal 	 Understand that challenges can be difficult Recognise some of the feelings linked to perseverance Talk about a time that they kept on trying and achieved a goal Be ambitious Resilience Recognise how kind words can encourage people Feel proud Celebrate success
Year 1	 Know how to set simple goals Know how to achieve a goal Know how to work well with a partner Know that tackling a challenge can stretch their learning Know how to identify obstacles which make achieving their goals difficult and work out how to overcome them Know when a goal has been achieved 	 Recognise things that they do well Explain how they learn best Celebrate an achievement with a friend Recognise their own feelings when faced with a challenge Recognise their own feelings when they are faced with an obstacle Recognise how they feel when they overcome an obstacle Can store feelings of success so that they can be used in the future
Year 2	 Know how to choose a realistic goal and think about how to achieve it Know that it is important to persevere Know how to recognise what working together well looks like Know what good group working looks like Know how to share success with other people 	 Be able to describe their own achievements and the feelings linked to this Recognise their own strengths as a learner Recognise how working with others can be helpful Be able to work effectively with a partner Be able to choose a partner with whom they work well Be able to work as part of a group Recognise how it feels to be part of a group that succeeds and store this feeling
Year 3	 Know about specific people who have overcome difficult challenges to achieve success Know what dreams and ambitions are important to them Know how they can best overcome learning challenges Know that they are responsible for their own learning Know what their own strengths are as a learner Know what an obstacle is and how they can hinder achievement Know how to take steps to overcome obstacles Know how to evaluate their own learning progress and identify how it can be better next time 	 Recognise other people's achievements in overcoming difficulties Imagine how it will feel when they achieve their dream / ambition Can break down a goal into small steps Recognise how other people can help them to achieve their goals Can manage feelings of frustration linked to facing obstacles Can share their success with others Can store feelings of success (in their internal treasure chest) to be used at another time

Year 4	 Know what their own hopes and dreams are Know that hopes and dreams don't always come true Know that reflecting on positive and happy experiences can help them to counteract disappointment Know how to make a new plan and set new goals even if they have been disappointed Know how to work out the steps they need to take to achieve a goal Know how to work as part of a successful group Know how to share in the success of a group 	 Can talk about their hopes and dreams and the feelings associated with these Can identify the feeling of disappointment Can identify a time when they have felt disappointed Be able to cope with disappointment Help others to cope with disappointment Can identify what resilience is Have a positive attitude Enjoy being part of a group challenge Can share their success with others Can store feelings of success (in their internal treasure chest) to be used at another time
Year 5	 Know that they will need money to help them to achieve some of their dreams Know about a range of jobs that are carried out by people I know Know that different jobs pay more money than others Know the types of job they might like to do when they are older Know that young people from different cultures may have different dreams and goals Know that communicating with someone from a different culture means that they can learn from them and vice versa Know ways that they can support young people in their own culture and abroad 	 Verbalise what they would like their life to be like when they are grown up Appreciate the contributions made by people in different jobs Appreciate the opportunities learning and education can give them Reflect on the differences between their own learning goals and those of someone from a different culture Appreciate the differences between themselves and someone from a different culture Understand why they are motivated to make a positive contribution to supporting others
Year 6	 Know their own learning strengths Know how to set realistic and challenging goals Know what the learning steps are they need to take to achieve their goal Know a variety of problems that the world is facing Know how to work with other people to make the world a better place Know some ways in which they could work with others to make the worlda better place Know what their classmates like and admire about them 	 Understand why it is important to stretch the boundaries of their current learning Set success criteria so that they know when they have achieved their goal Recognise the emotions they experience when they consider people in the world who are suffering or living in difficult circumstances Empathise with people who are suffering or living in difficult situations Be able to give praise and compliments to other people when they recognise that person's achievements



Healthy Me - Progression

	Knowledge	Social and Emotional Skills
Reception	 Know the names for some parts of their body Know what the word 'healthy' means Know some things that they need to do to keep healthy Know that they need to exercise to keep healthy Know how to help themselves go to sleep and that sleep is good for them Know when and how to wash their hands properly Know what to do if they get lost Know how to say No to strangers 	 Recognise how exercise makes them feel Recognise how different foods can make them feel Can explain what they need to do to stay healthy Can give examples of healthy food Can explain how they might feel if they don't get enough sleep Can explain what to do if a stranger approaches them
Year 1	 Know the difference between being healthy and unhealthy Know some ways to keep healthy Know how to make healthy lifestyle choices Know how to keep themselves clean and healthy Know that germs cause disease/illness Know that all household products, including medicines, can be harmful if not used properly Know that medicines can help them if they feel poorly Know how to keep safe when crossing the road Know about people who can keep them safe 	 Feel good about themselves when they make healthy choices Realise that they are special Keep themselves safe Recognise ways to look after themselves if they feel poorly Recognise when they feel frightened and know how to ask for help Recognise how being healthy helps them to feel happy
Year 2	 Know what their body needs to stay healthy Know what relaxed means Know what makes them feel relaxed / stressed Know how medicines work in their bodies Know that it is important to use medicines safely Know how to make some healthy snacks Know why healthy snacks are good for their bodies Know which foods given their bodies energy 	 Desire to make healthy lifestyle choices Identify when a feeling is weak and when a feeling is strong Feel positive about caring for their bodies and keeping it health Have a healthy relationship with food Express how it feels to share healthy food with their friends

Year 3	 Know how exercise affects their bodies Know why their hearts and lungs are such important organs Know that the amount of calories, fat and sugar that they put into their bodies will affect their health Know that there are different types of drugs Know that there are things, places and people that can be dangerous Know a range of strategies to keep themselves safe Know when something feels safe or unsafe Know that their bodies are complex and need taking care of 	 Able to set themselves a fitness challenge Recognise what it feels like to make a healthy choice Identify how they feel about drugs Can express how being anxious or scared feels Can take responsibility for keeping themselves and others safe Respect their own bodies and appreciate what they do
Year 4	 Know how different friendship groups are formed and how they fit into them Know which friends they value most Know that there are leaders and followers in groups Know that they can take on different roles according to the situation Know the facts about smoking and its effects on health Know some of the reasons some people start to smoke Know the facts about alcohol and its effects on health, particularly the liver Know some of the reasons some people drink alcohol Know ways to resist when people are putting pressure on them Know what they think is right and wrong 	 Can identify the feelings that they have about their friends and different friendship groups Recognise how different people and groups they interact with impact on them Identify which people they most want to be friends with Recognise negative feelings in peer pressure situations Can identify the feelings of anxiety and fear associated with peer pressure Can tap into their inner strength and know-how to be assertive
Year 5	 Know the health risks of smoking Know how smoking tobacco affects the lungs, liver and heart Know some of the risks linked to misusing alcohol, including antisocial behaviour Know basic emergency procedures including the recovery position Know how to get help in emergency situations Know that the media, social media and celebrity culture promotes certain body types Know the different roles food can play in people's lives and know that people can develop eating problems / disorders related to body image pressure Know what makes a healthy lifestyle 	 Can make informed decisions about whether or not they choose to smoke when they are older Can make informed decisions about whether they choose to drink alcohol when they are older Recognise strategies for resisting pressure Can identify ways to keep themselves calm in an emergency Can reflect on their own body image and know how important it is that thisis positive Accept and respect themselves for who they are Respect and value their own bodies Be motivated to keep themselves healthy and happy

 Know how to take responsibility for their own health Know how to make choices that benefit their own health and well-being Know about different types of drugs and their uses Know how these different types of drugs can affect people's bodies, especially their liver and heart Know that some people can be exploited and made to do things that are against the law Know why some people join gangs and the risk that this can involve Know what it means to be emotionally well Know that stress can be triggered by a range of things Know that being stressed can cause drug and alcohol misuse 	 Are motivated to care for their own physical and emotional health Are motivated to find ways to be happy and cope with life's situations without using drugs Identify ways that someone who is being exploited could help themselves Suggest strategies someone could use to avoid being pressured Recognise that people have different attitudes towards mental health / illness Can use different strategies to manage stress and pressure
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Relationships - Progression

	Knowledg e	Social and Emotional Skills
Reception	 Know what a family is Know that different people in a family have different responsibilities (jobs) Know some of the characteristics of a healthy and safe friendship Know that friends sometimes fall out Know some ways to mend a friendship Know that unkind words can never be taken back and they can hurt Know how to use Jigsaw's Calm Me to help when feeling angry Know some reasons why others get angry 	 Can identify what jobs they do in their family and those carried out by parents/carers and siblings Can suggest ways to make a friend or help someone who is lonely Can use different ways to mend a friendship Can recognise what being angry feels like Can use Calm Me when angry or upset
Year 1	 Know that everyone's family is different Know that there are lots of different types of families Know that families are founded on belonging, love and care Know how to make a friend Know the characteristics of healthy and safe friends Know that physical contact can be used as a greeting Know about the different people in the school community and how they help Know who to ask for help in the school community 	 Can express how it feels to be part of a family and to care for family members Can say what being a good friend means Can show skills of friendship Can identify forms of physical contact they prefer Can say no when they receive a touch they don't like Can praise themselves and others Can recognise some of their personal qualities Can say why they appreciate a special relationship
Year 2	 Know that everyone's family is different Know that families function well when there is trust, respect, care, love and co-operation Know that there are lots of forms of physical contact within a family Know how to stay stop if someone is hurting them Know some reasons why friends have conflicts Know that friendships have ups and downs and sometimes change with time Know how to use the Mending Friendships or Solve-it-together problem-solving methods Know there are good secrets and worry secrets and why it is important to share worry secrets Know what trust is 	 Can identify the different roles and responsibilities in their family Can recognise the value that families can bring Can recognise and talk about the types of physical contact that is acceptableor unacceptable Can use positive problem-solving techniques (Mending Friendships or Solve-it-together) to resolve a friendship conflict Can identify the negative feelings associated with keeping a worry secret Can identify the feelings associated with trust Can identify who they trust in their own relationships Can give and receive compliments Can say who they would go to for help if they were worried or scared

Year 3	 Know that different family members carry out different roles or have different responsibilities within the family Know that gender stereotypes can be unfair e.g. Mum is always the carer, Dad always goes to work etc Know some of the skills of friendship, e.g. taking turns, being a good listener Know some strategies for keeping themselves safe online Know how some of the actions and work of people around the world help and influence my life Know that they and all children have rights (UNCRC) Know the lives of children around the world can be different from their own 	 Can identify the responsibilities they have within their family Can use Solve-it-together in a conflict scenario and find a win-win outcome Know how to access help if they are concerned about anything on social media or the internet Can empathise with people from other countries who may not have a fair job/ less fortunate Understand that they are connected to the global community in many different ways Can identify similarities in children's rights around the world Can identify their own wants and needs and how these may be similar or different from other children in school and the global community
Year 4	 Know some reasons why people feel jealousy Know that jealousy can be damaging to relationships Know that loss is a normal part of relationships Know that negative feelings are a normal part of loss Know that memories can support us when we lose a special person or animal Know that change is a natural part of relationships/ friendship Know that sometimes it is better for a friendship/ relationship to end if it is causing negative feelings or is unsafe 	 Can identify feelings and emotions that accompany jealousy Can suggest positive strategies for managing jealousy Can identify people who are special to them and express why Can identify the feelings and emotions that accompany loss Can suggest strategies for managing loss Can tell you about someone they no longer see Can suggest ways to manage relationship changes including how to negotiate
Year 5	 Know that a personality is made up of many different characteristics, qualities and attributes Know that belonging to an online community can have positive and negative consequences Know that there are rights and responsibilities in an online community or social network Know that there are rights and responsibilities when playing a game online Know that too much screen time isn't healthy Know how to stay safe when using technology to communicate with friends 	 Can suggest strategies for building self-esteem of themselves and others Can identify when an online community / social media group feels risky, uncomfortable, or unsafe Can suggest strategies for staying safe online/ social media Can say how to report unsafe online / social network activity Can identify when an online game is safe or unsafe Can suggest ways to monitor and reduce screen time Can suggest strategies for managing unhelpful pressures online or in social networks

 Know that it is important to take care of their own mental health Know ways that they can take care of their own mental health Know the stages of grief and that there are different types of loss that cause people to grieve Know that sometimes people can try to gain power or control them Know some of the dangers of being 'online' Know how to use technology safely and positively to communicate with their friends and family 	 Recognise that people can get problems with their mental health and that itis nothing to be ashamed of Can help themselves and others when worried about a mental health problem Recognise when they are feeling grief and have strategies to manage them Demonstrate ways they could stand up for themselves and their friends in situations where others are trying to gain power or control Can resist pressure to do something online that might hurt themselves or others Can take responsibility for their own safety and well-being
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Changing Me - Progression

	Knowledge	Social and Emotional Skills
Reception	 Know the names and functions of some parts of the body (see word list) Know that we grow from baby to adult Know who to talk to if they are feeling worried Know that sharing how they feel can help solve a worry Know that remembering happy times can help us move on 	 Can identify how they have changed from a baby Can say what might change for them they get older Recognise that changing class can illicit happy and/or sad emotions Can say how they feel about changing class/ growing up Can identify positive memories from the past year in school/ home
Year 1	 Know that animals including humans have a life cycle Know that changes happen when we grow up Know that people grow up at different rates and that is normal Know the names of male and female private body parts Know that there are correct names for private body parts and nicknames, and when to use them Know which parts of the body are private and that they belong to that person and that nobody has the right to hurt these Know who to ask for help if they are worried or frightened Know that learning brings about change 	 Understand and accepts that change is a natural part of getting older Can identify some things that have changed and some things that have stayed the same since being a baby (including the body) Can express why they enjoy learning Can suggest ways to manage change e.g. moving to a new class
Year 2	 Know that life cycles exist in nature Know that aging is a natural process including old age Know that some changes are out of an individual's control Know how their bodies have changed from when they were a baby and that they will continue to change as they age Know the physical differences between male and female bodies Know the correct names for private body parts Know that private body parts are special and that no one has the right to hurt these Know who to ask for help if they are worried or frightened Know there are different types of touch and that some are acceptable and some are unacceptable 	 Can appreciate that changes will happen and that some can be controlled and others not Be able to express how they feel about changes Show appreciation for people who are older Can recognise the independence and responsibilities they have now compared to being a baby or toddler Can say what greater responsibilities and freedoms they may have in the future Can say who they would go to for help if worried or scared Can say what types of touch they find comfortable/ uncomfortable Be able to confidently ask someone to stop if they are being hurt or frightened Can say what they are looking forward to in the next year

Year 3	 Know that in animals and humans lots of changes happen between conception and growing up Know that in nature it is usually the female that carries the baby Know that in humans a mother carries the baby in her uterus (womb) and this is where it develops Know that babies need love and care from their parents/carers Know some of the changes that happen between being a baby and a child Know that the male and female body needs to change at puberty so their bodies can make babies when they are adults Know some of the outside body changes that happen during puberty Know some of the changes on the inside that happen during puberty 	 Can express how they feel about babies Can describe the emotions that a new baby can bring to a family Can express how they feel about puberty Can say who they can talk to about puberty if they have any worries Can identify stereotypical family roles and challenge these ideas e.g. it may not always be Mum who does the laundry Can identify changes they are looking forward to in the next year Can suggest ways to help them manage feelings during changes they aremore anxious about
Year 4	 Know that personal characteristics are inherited from birth parents and this is brought about by an ovum joining with a sperm Know that babies are made by a sperm joining with an ovum Know the names of the different internal and external body parts that are needed to make a baby Know how the female and male body change at puberty Know that personal hygiene is important during puberty and as an adult Know that change is a normal part of life and that some cannot be controlled and have to be accepted Know that change can bring about a range of different emotions 	 Can appreciate their own uniqueness and that of others Can express how they feel about having children when they are grown up Can express any concerns they have about puberty Can say who they can talk to about puberty if they are worried Can apply the circle of change model to themselves to have strategies for managing change Have strategies for managing the emotions relating to change
Year 5	 Know what perception means and that perceptions can be right or wrong Know how girls' and boys' bodies change during puberty and understand the importance of looking after themselves physically and emotionally Know that sexual intercourse can lead to conception Know that some people need help to conceive and might use IVF Know that becoming a teenager involves various changes and also brings growing responsibility 	 Can celebrate what they like about their own and others' self- image and body-image Can suggest ways to boost self-esteem of self and others Recognise that puberty is a natural process that happens to everybody and that it will be OK for them Can ask questions about puberty to seek clarification Can express how they feel about having a romantic relationship when they are an adult Can express how they feel about having children when they are an adult Can express how they feel about becoming a teenager Can say who they can talk to if concerned about puberty or becoming a teenager/adult

Year 6	 Know how girls' and boys' bodies change during puberty and understand the importance of looking after themselves physically and emotionally Know how a baby develops from conception through the nine months of pregnancy and how it is born Know how being physically attracted to someone changes the nature of the relationship Know the importance of self-esteem and what they can do to develop it Know what they are looking forward to and what they are worried about when thinking about transition to secondary school / moving to their nextclass

- Recognise ways they can develop their own self-esteem
- Can express how they feel about the changes that will happen to them during puberty
- Recognise how they feel when they reflect on the development and birth of a baby
- Understand that mutual respect is essential in a boyfriend / girlfriend relationship and that they shouldn't feel pressured into doing something that they don't want to
- Can celebrate what they like about their own and others' self- image and body-image
- Use strategies to prepare themselves emotionally for the transition (changes) to secondary school



Appendix A Relationships Education in Primary Schools (Appendix) - DfE Guidance 2019

The focus in primary school should be on teaching the fundamental building blocks and characteristics of positive relationships, with particular reference to friendships, family relationships, and relationships with other children and adults. The references R3/H5 etc can be cross-referenced on the Jigsaw mapping documents and Puzzle Maps to show which lessons throughout Jigsaw contribute to which statutory outcomes. All statutory outcomes are covered in the Jigsaw 3-11 Programme. The guidance states that, by the end of primary school:

	Pupils should know	How Jigsaw provides thesolution
Families and people who care for me	 R1 that families are important for children growing up because they can give love, security and stability. R2 the characteristics of healthy family life, commitment to each other, including in times of difficulty, protection and care for children and other family members, and the importance of spending time together and sharing each other's lives. R3 that others' families, either in school or in the wider world, sometimes look different from their family, but that they should respect those differences and know that other children's families are also characterised by love and care. R4 that stable, caring relationships, which may be of different types, are at the heart of happy families, and are important for children's security as they grow up. R5 that marriage represents a formal and legally recognised commitment of two people to each other which is intended to be lifelong (Marriage in England and Wales is available to both opposite-sex and same-sex couples. The Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013 extended marriage to same-sex couples in England and Wales. The ceremony through which a couple get married may be civil or religious). R6 how to recognise if family relationships are making them feel unhappy or unsafe, and how to seek help or advice from others if needed 	All of these aspects are covered in lessons within the Puzzles Relationships Changing Me Celebrating Difference Being Me in My World
Caring friendships	 R7 how important friendships are in making us feel happy and secure, and how people choose and make friends R8 the characteristics of friendships, including mutual respect, truthfulness, trustworthiness, loyalty, kindness, generosity, trust, sharing interests and experiences and support with problems and difficulties R9 that healthy friendships are positive and welcoming towards others and do not make others feel lonely or excluded R10 that most friendships have ups and downs, and that these can often be worked through so that the friendship is repaired or even strengthened, and that resorting to violence is never right R11 how to recognise who to trust and who not to trust, how to judge when a friendship is making them feel unhappy or uncomfortable, managing conflict, how to manage these situations and how to seek help and advice from others, if needed 	

Respectful	R12 the importance of respecting others, even when they are very different from them (for example, physically, in character,	
relationships		
•	 R13 practical steps they can take in a range of different contexts to improve or support respectful relationships 	
	R14 The conventions of courtesy and manners	
	R15 the importance of self-respect and how this links to their own happiness	
	 R16 that in school and in wider society they can expect to be treated with respect by others, and that in turn, they should show 	
	due respect to others, including those in positions of authority	
	 R17 about different types of bullying (including cyberbullying), the impact of bullying, responsibilities of bystanders (primarily 	
	reporting bullying to an adult) and how to get help	
	 R18 What a stereotype is, and how stereotypes can be unfair, negative or destructive 	
	R19 The importance of permission-seeking	
	and giving in relationships with friends, peers and adults	
Online	 R20 that people sometimes behave differently online, including by pretending to be someone they are not. 	All of these aspects are covered in
relationships		lessons within the Puzzles
· oranompo	others online including when we are anonymous.	Relationships
	 R22 the rules and principles for keeping safe online, how to recognise risks, harmful content and contact, and how to report 	Changing Me
	them.	Celebrating Difference
	 R23 how to critically consider their online friendships and sources of information including awareness of the risks associated 	Colorating Dimorance
	with people they have never met.	
	R24 how information and data is shared and used online.	
Being safe	R25what sorts of boundaries are appropriate in friendships with peers and others (including in a digital context).	All of these aspects are covered in
Doing out	 R26 about the concept of privacy and the implications of it for both children and adults; 	lessons within the Puzzles
	including that it is not always right to keep secrets if they relate to being safe.	
	 R27 that each person's body belongs to them, and the differences between appropriate and inappropriate or unsafe physical, 	Relationships
	and other, contact.	Changing Me
	 R28 how to respond safely and appropriately to adults they may encounter (in all contexts, including online) whom they do not 	Celebrating Difference
	know.	
	R29 how to recognise and report feelings of being unsafe or feeling bad about any adult.	
	 R30 how to ask for advice or help for themselves or others, and to keep trying until they are heard, 	
	R31 how to report concerns or abuse, and the vocabulary and confidence needed to do so.	
	R32 where to get advice e.g. family, school and/or other sources.	

Appendix B: Physical health and mental well-being education in Primary schools – DfE Guidance

The focus in primary school should be on teaching the characteristics of good physical health and mental well-being. Teachers should be clear that mental well-being is a normal part of dailylife, in the same way as physical health. By the end of primary school:

	Pupils should know	How Jigsaw provides the solution
Mental wellbeing	 H1 that mental well-being is a normal part of daily life, in the same way as physical health. H2 that there is a normal range of emotions (e.g. happiness, sadness, anger, fear, surprise, nervousness) and scale of emotions that all humans experience in relation to different experiences and situations. H3 how to recognise and talk about their emotions, including having a varied vocabulary of words to use when talking about their own and others' feelings. H4 how to judge whether what they are feeling and how they are behaving is appropriate and proportionate. H5 the benefits of physical exercise, time outdoors, community participation, voluntary and service- based activity on mentalwell-being and happiness. H6 simple self-care techniques, including the importance of rest, time spent with friends and family and the benefits of hobbies and interests. H7 isolation and loneliness can affect children and that children need to discuss their feelings with an adult and seek support. H8 that bullying (including cyberbullying) has a negative and often lasting impact on mental well-being. H9 where and how to seek support (including recognising the triggers for seeking support), including whom in school they should speak to if they are worried about their own or someone else's mental well-being or ability to control their emotions(including issues arising online). H10 it is common for people to experience mental ill health. For many people who do, the problems can be resolved if the right support is made available, especially if accessed early enough. 	All of these aspects are covered in lessons within the Puzzles Healthy Me Relationships Changing Me Celebrating Difference
Internet safety and harms	 H11 that for most people the internet is an integral part of life and has many benefits. H12 about the benefits of rationing time spent online, the risks of excessive time spent on electronic devices and the impact of positive and negative content online on their own and others' mental and physical wellbeing. H13 how to consider the effect of their online actions on others and knowhow to recognise and display respectful behaviour online and the importance of keeping personal information private. H14 why social media, some computer games and online gaming, for example, are age restricted. H15 that the internet can also be a negative place where online abuse, trolling, bullying and harassment can take place, which can have a negative impact on mental health. H16 how to be a discerning consumer of information online including understanding that information, including that from search engines, is ranked, selected and targeted. H17 where and how to report concerns and get support with issues online. 	All of these aspects are covered in lessons within the Puzzles Relationships Healthy Me

 H18 the characteristics and mental and physical benefits of an active lifestyle. H19 the importance of building regular exercise into daily and weekly routines and how to achieve this; for example, walking of cycling to school, a daily active mile or other forms of regular, vigorous exercise. H20 the risks associated with an inactive lifestyle (including obesity). H21 how and when to seek support including which adults to speak to in school if they are worried about their health. Healthy eating H22 what constitutes a healthy diet (including understanding calories and other nutritional content). H23 the principles of planning and preparing a range of healthy meals. H24 the characteristics of a poor diet and risks associated with unhealthy eating (including, for example, obesity and tooth decay) and other behaviours (e.g. the impact of alcohol on diet or health). 	Iessons within the Puzzles Healthy Me All of these aspects are covered in lessons within the Puzzles Healthy Me
 H20 the risks associated with an inactive lifestyle (including obesity). H21 how and when to seek support including which adults to speak to in school if they are worried about their health. H22 what constitutes a healthy diet (including understanding calories and other nutritional content). H23 the principles of planning and preparing a range of healthy meals. H24 the characteristics of a poor diet and risks associated with unhealthy eating (including, for example, obesity and tooth decay) and other behaviours (e.g. the impact of alcohol on diet or health). 	All of these aspects are covered in lessons within the Puzzles
 H21 how and when to seek support including which adults to speak to in school if they are worried about their health. Healthy eating H22 what constitutes a healthy diet (including understanding calories and other nutritional content). H23 the principles of planning and preparing a range of healthy meals. H24 the characteristics of a poor diet and risks associated with unhealthy eating (including, for example, obesity and tooth decay) and other behaviours (e.g. the impact of alcohol on diet or health). 	All of these aspects are covered in lessons within the Puzzles
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 H24 the characteristics of a poor diet and risks associated with unhealthy eating (including, for example, obesity and tooth decay) and other behaviours (e.g. the impact of alcohol on diet or health). 	
decay) and other behaviours • (e.g. the impact of alcohol on diet or health).	Healthy Me
(e.g. the impact of alcohol on diet or health).	Healthy Me
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Drugs , • H25 the facts about legal and illegal harmful substances and associated	
alcohol and tobacco • risks, including smoking, alcohol use and drug-taking	
Health and H26 how to recognise early signs of physical illness, such as weight loss, or unexplained changes to the body.	All of these aspects are covered in
prevention • H27 about safe and unsafe exposure to the sun, and how to reduce the risk of sun damage, including skin cancer.	lessons within the Puzzles
 H28 the importance of sufficient good quality sleep for good health and that a lack of sleep can affect weight, mood and abilityto 	
learn.	Healthy Me
H29 about dental health and the benefits of good oral hygiene and dental flossing, including regular check-ups at the dentist.	
H30 about personal hygiene and germs including bacteria, viruses, how they are spread and treated, and the importance of	
handwashing.	
H31 the facts and science relating to immunisation and vaccination H32 the facts and science relating to immunisation and vaccination	All of these serverts are servered in
 H32 how to make a clear and efficient call to emergency services if necessary. H33 concepts of basic first-aid for 	All of these aspects are covered in lessons within the Puzzles
 H33 concepts of basic first-aid, for example dealing with common injuries, including head injuries. 	lessons within the ruzzles
example dealing with common injuries, including head injuries.	Healthy Me
	All (d)
Changing • H34 key facts about puberty and the changing adolescent body, particularly from age 9 through to age 11, including physical a	
adolescent emotional changes.	lessons within the Puzzles
• H35 about menstrual wellbeing including the key facts about the	Changing Me
menstrual cycle.	Healthy Me